



No Such Media

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Outline

- Aesthetic and Motivation
- Interests and Training
- The Works

Aesthetic?

- Maker
- Cross functional (software, hardware, music, visual)
- Experimenting with new things
- Fail early and often
- Deploy and document
 - Performances
 - Installations
 - Web site
- Refine, Rework, Remix

Motivation?

- Fun
- Freedom
- Personal taste
- Learning
- Socialization
- Deadlines

Interests

- Algorithmic composition
- Selective Randomization
- Languages
- User Interfaces (both soft and hard)
- Networking

Initial Training

- Musician
- Software Engineer

... and then there was MIDI

Graphics gets interesting

- Affordable equipment
 - Webcams
 - Video mixers
 - Security cameras
 - Video processors
- GPUs and CPUs fast enough for realtime

Bay Area opportunities

- Woodstockhausen
- Skronkathon
- Y2Kx LoopFest
- Dorkbot
- Illuminated Corridor
- Maker Faire
- BArCMuT (Bay Area Computer Music Technology) Meetup
- Visual Music Meetup
- LoveTechSF
- SHARE San Jose
- Zero1.org, ZER01, 01SJ Biennial, SubZero Street Faire

The Mother of All Opportunities



Dance Pads at Burning Man 2002



[Movie](#)

Burning Man 2003



Dancing under the Stars of Lyra



[Movie1](#)
[Movie2](#)

Dance Pads at Burning Man 2003

- Electronics and dance pads were very reliable
- Generator was not



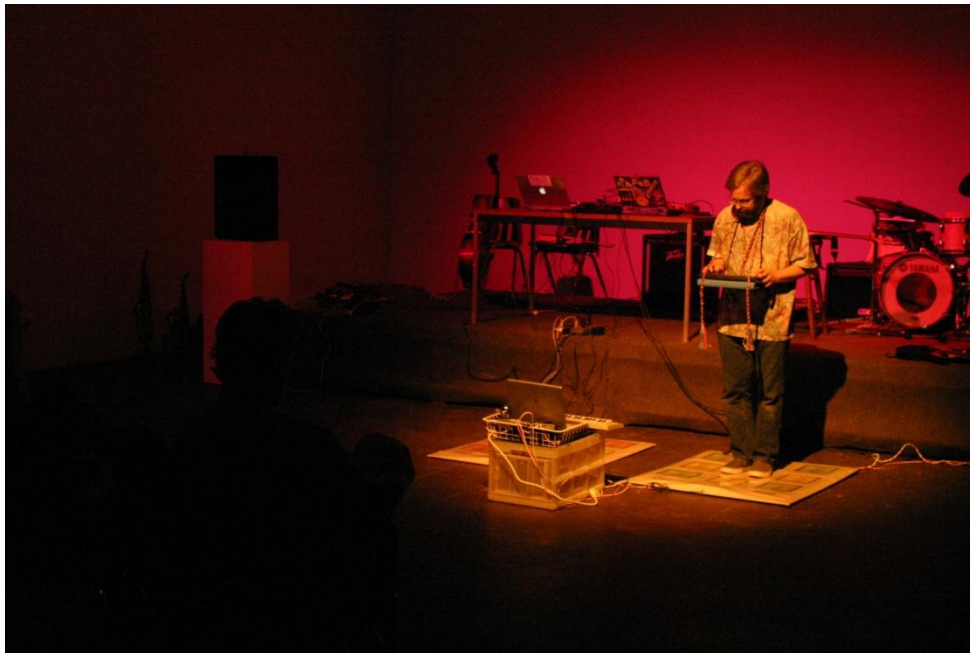
Burning Man 2004 - Radio Free Quasar



Audio

Performances with dance pads

- Woodstockhausen performance – Happy Feet
 - Done entirely on 4 dance pads
 - No hands, No light, and EL-wire-outlined pants
- With Wireless QWERTY keyboard



Oops, I made a typo

- Woodstockhausen
2001
- All-QWERTY
Performance



An Algorithmic music “instrument” used for “21st Century Caffeine-based Life Form” at Woodstockhausen 2000

The screenshot shows the KeyKit software interface for the piece "21st Century Caffeine-Based Life Form" by Tim Thompson. The interface is divided into several sections:

- Timer:** Located at the top left, showing a timer set to 10 minutes and a status indicator.
- Espresso:** The central window, featuring a piano roll and a control panel with "On" and "Off" buttons. A red star is placed above it.
- Expr (Expression) Windows:** Multiple windows arranged around the Espresso window, each containing a piano roll and control parameters. Red stars are placed on several of these windows.
- Volume Contro:** A section with a volume slider and a "More" button.
- Program:** A section with a "More" button and a "Rand" button, and a display for the current program.
- Key Input:** A section at the bottom left with a "key>" prompt and a cursor.

The Expr windows contain various parameters such as "More Ra", "g", "o", "c", and "#". The Espresso window shows a piano roll with notes and a control panel with "More Ra", "g", "o", "c", and "#".

Other Algorithmic music

- Algorithms create lots of possibilities, but I choose which ones to keep
- Example using L-Systems (fractal expressions)
 - [23 Shots of Espresso](#)
- Example using the digits of PI (3.14...)
 - [Irrational](#)
 - [Irrational Too](#)

Dud

- Organized by Herb Heinz, I joined in 2005
- Improvisational group of musicians
- New opportunity to perform realtime graphics
- Software and hardware controller exploration
 - FreeFrame plugins for realtime video
 - Python-based OpenGL graphics
 - Multitouch pads
 - Images dynamically selected to match improvised words
- No clips

Dud - examples

- Chico : multitouch drawing, Python OpenGL graphics, webcam
 - [movie](#)
- Illuminated Corridor : Photoshop realtime drawing, one camera, dancer
 - [movie](#)
- Novato : two cameras
 - [movie](#)
- Musicians' Union : camera, Python OpenGL graphics
 - [movie1](#)
 - [movie2](#)

Dud - examples

- John Patrick's : drum-triggered graphics, camera
 - [movie](#)
- Musician's Union : dancer, FreeFrame, tracking
 - [movie](#)
- 21 Grand : dancers, indoor/outdoor cameras, four projectors, FreeFrame video looping
 - [movie](#)

A Custom Controller for Performing Graphics

- Fingerworks iGesture pads
 - Multitouch with area-detection
 - Extremely responsive



Different Skies 2007



- 20 Electronic musicians and one visual performer gathered for a week-long workshop at Arcosanti in Arizona
- Music was composed for a concert at the end of the week
- Interactive graphics (no clips) was composed to match each piece of music
- The graphics performance rig:
 - [Interview](#)
- The two-hour concert:
 - [Movie](#)
- A time-compressed video of the two-hour concert:
 - [Two hours in two minutes](#)



Different Skies 2007



Other uses of Fingerworks iGesture pads

- Finger Fresco at Maker Faire 2007



[Movie](#)

Finger Painting with Planets

- Maker Faire 2008



[Movie](#)

Finger Painting with Planets

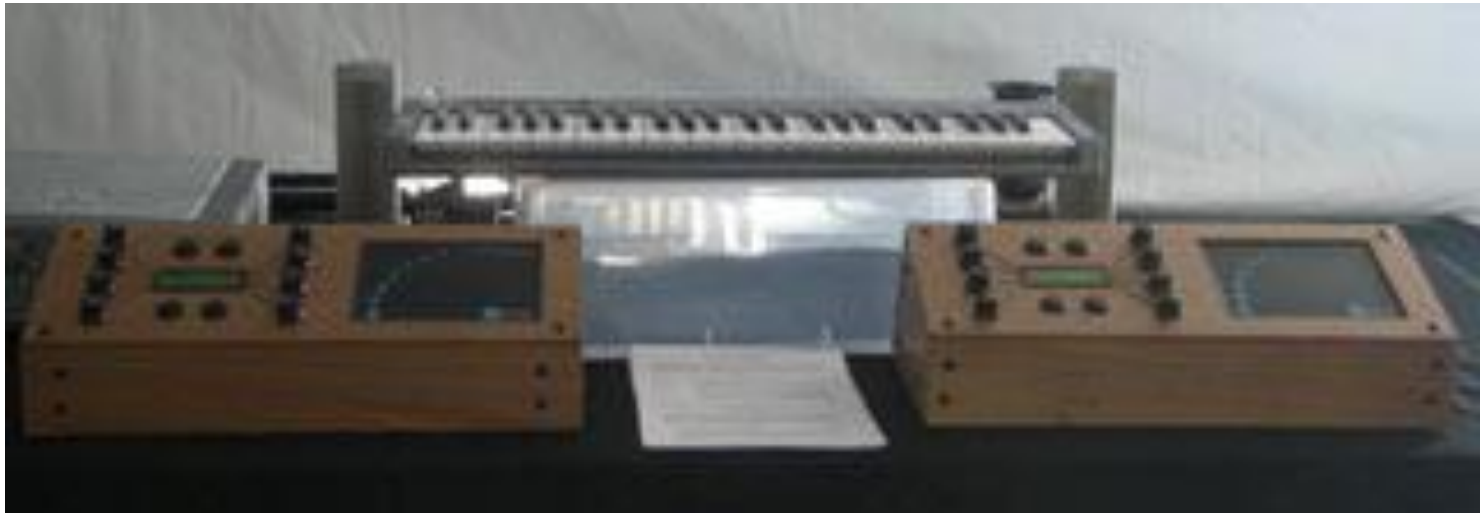
- Night Lights show at Climate Theater



[Movie](#)

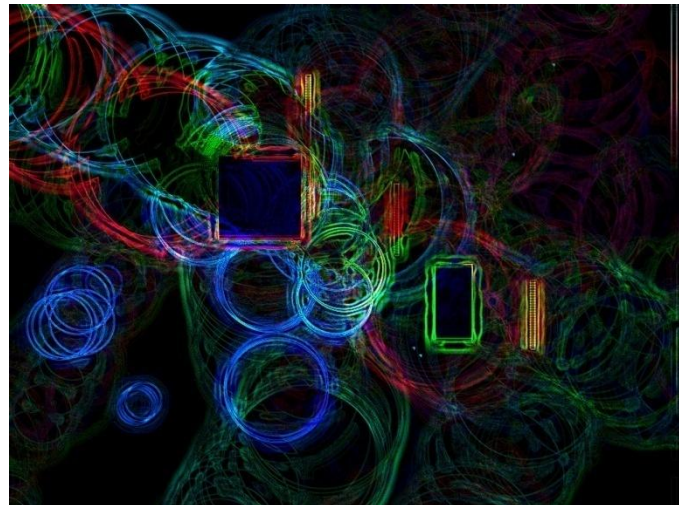
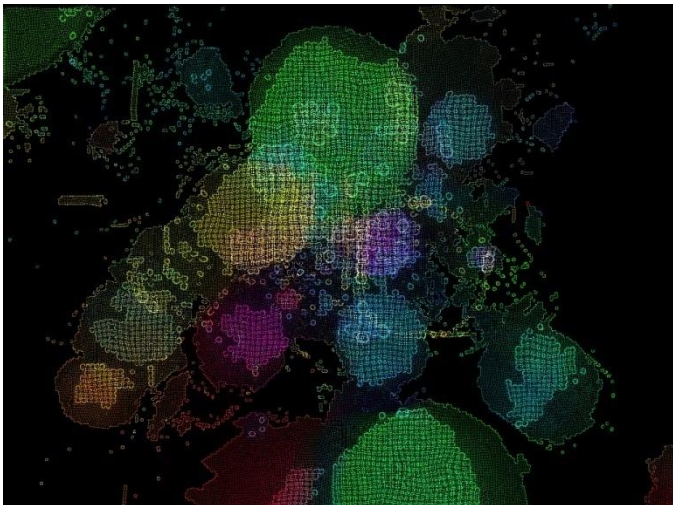
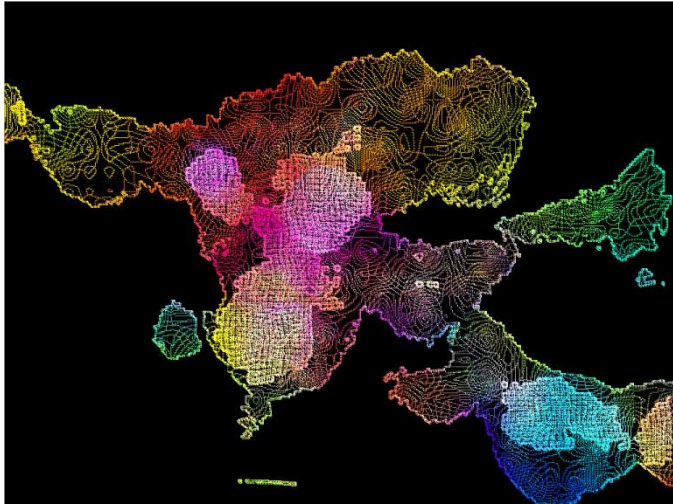
Finger Painting with Planets

- Yuri's Night

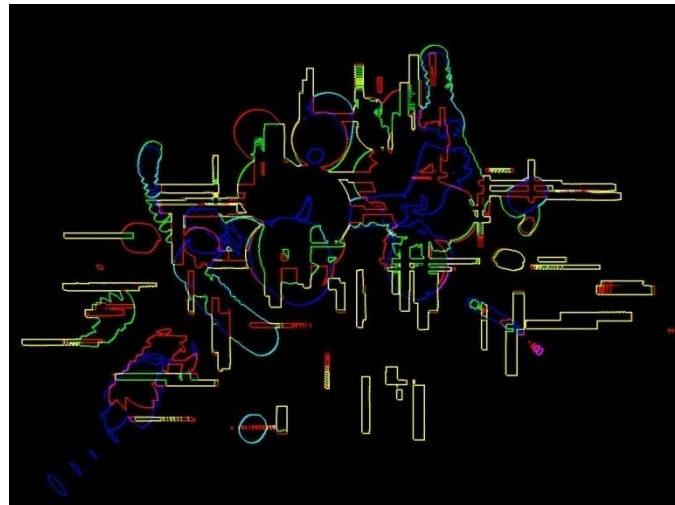
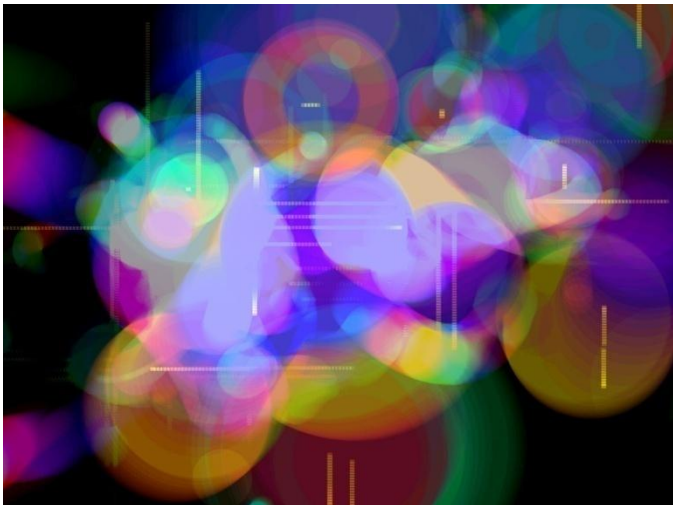
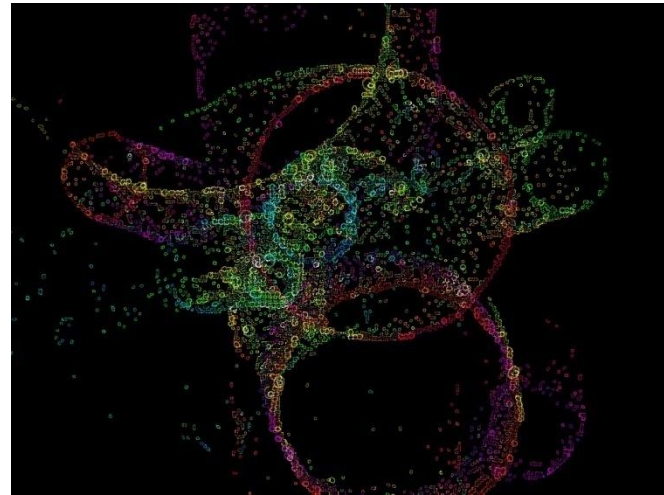
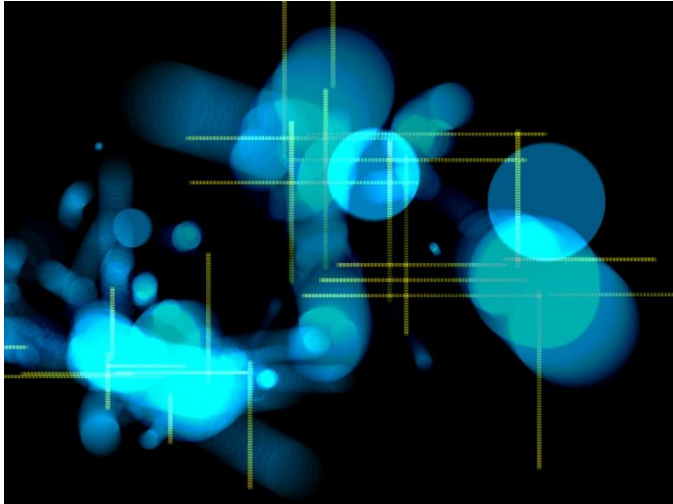


[Movie](#)

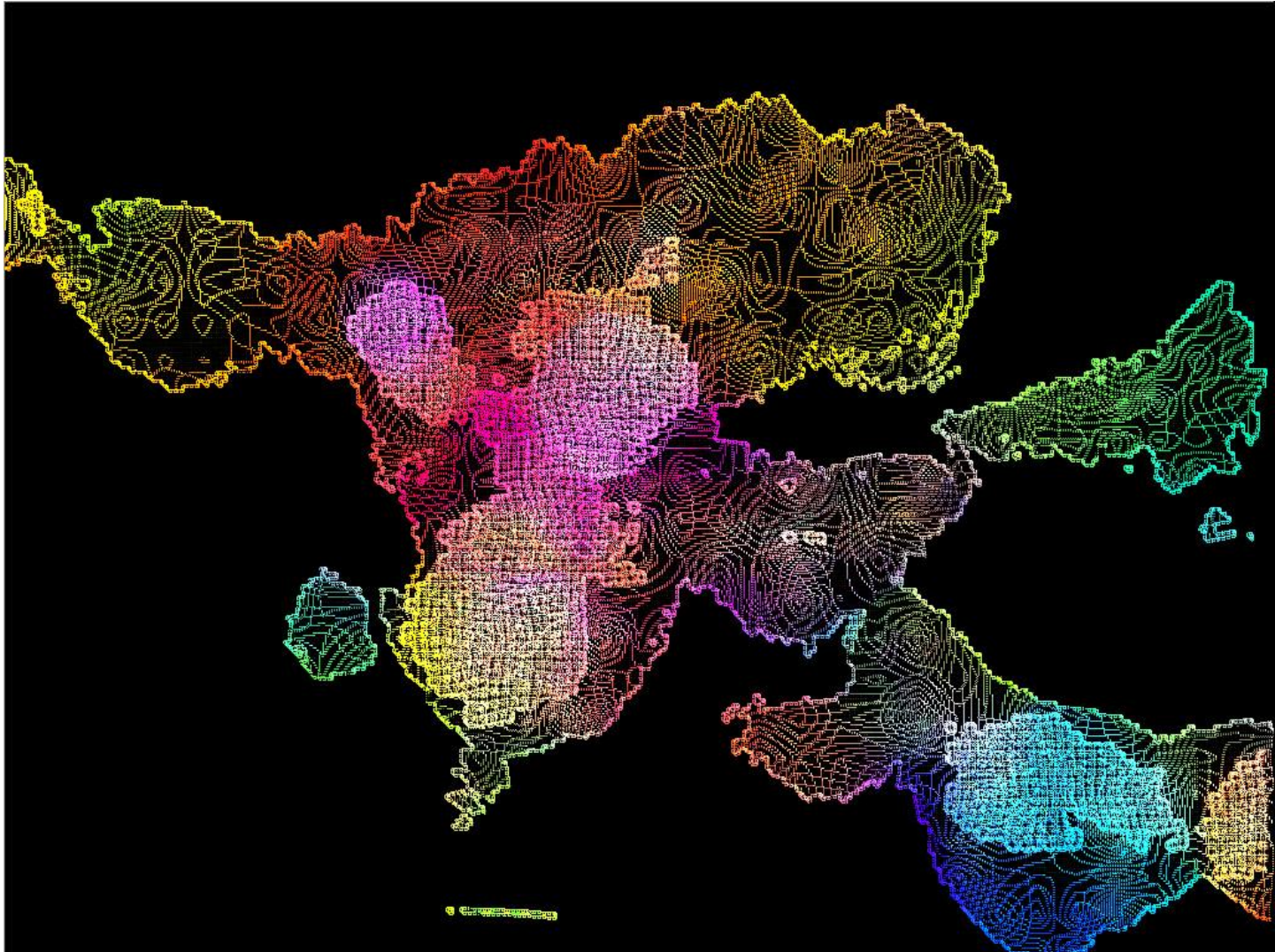
Examples of Visual Output



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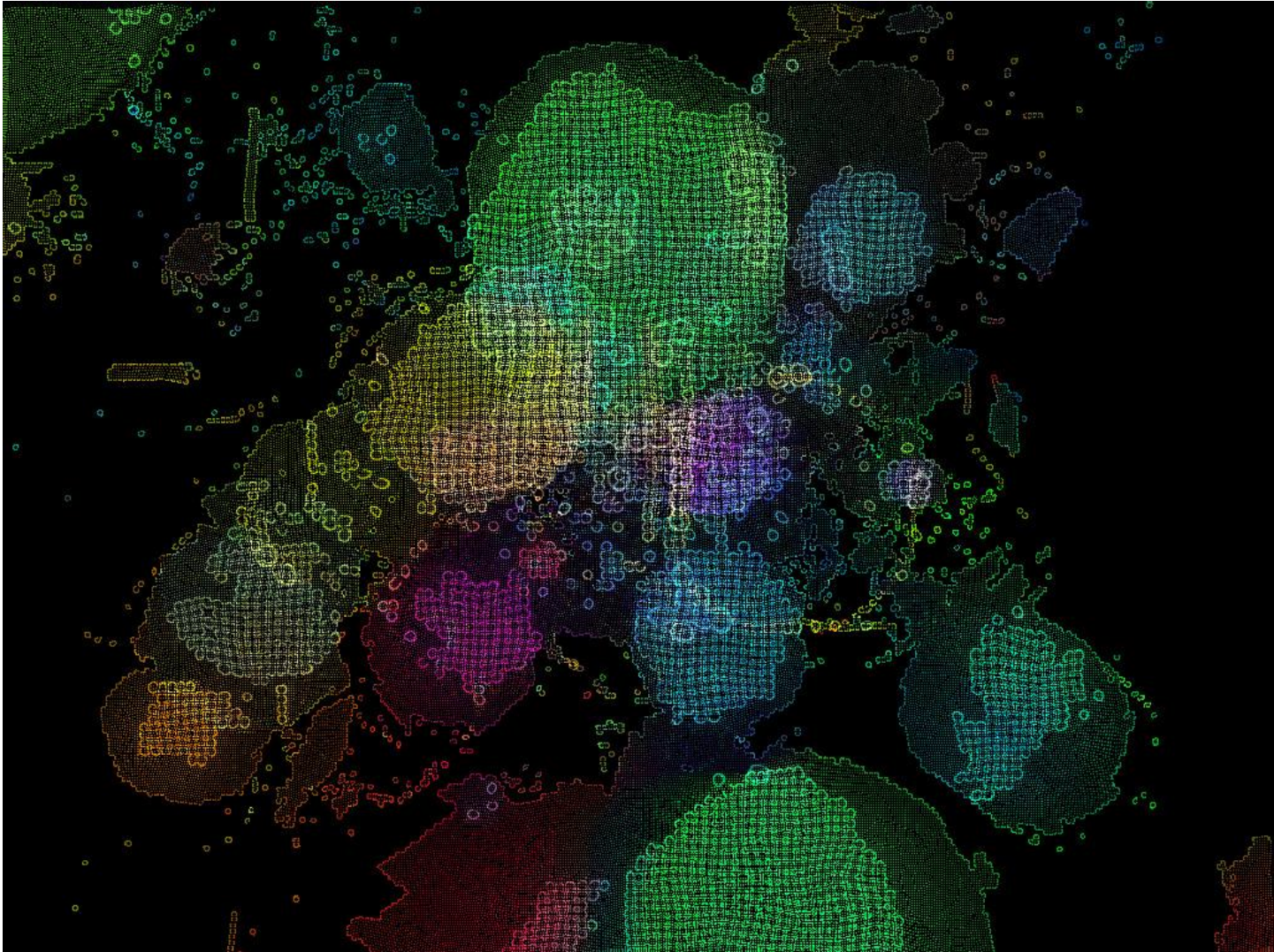
Examples of Visual Output



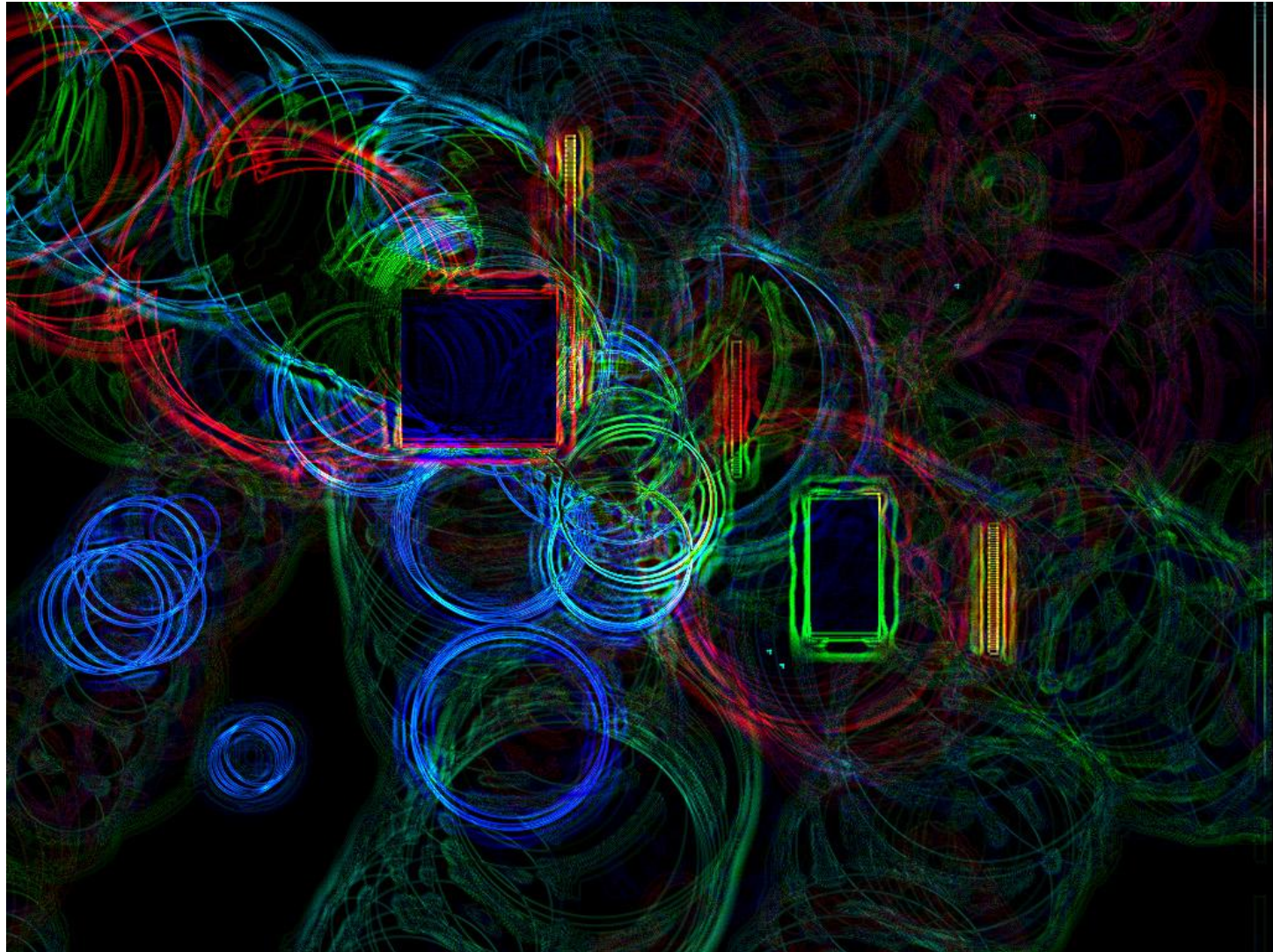
Examples of Visual Output



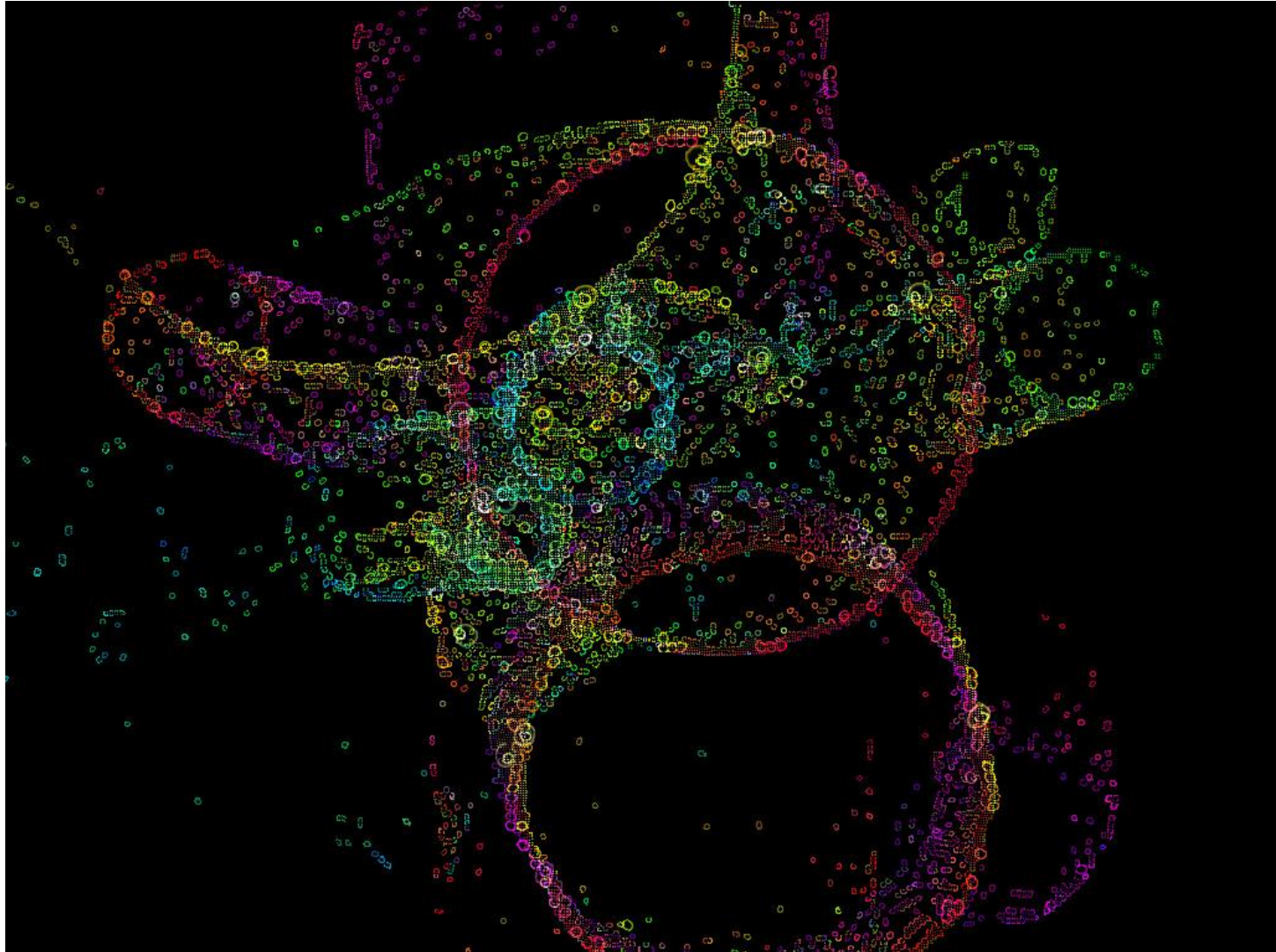
Examples of Visual Output



Examples of Visual Output

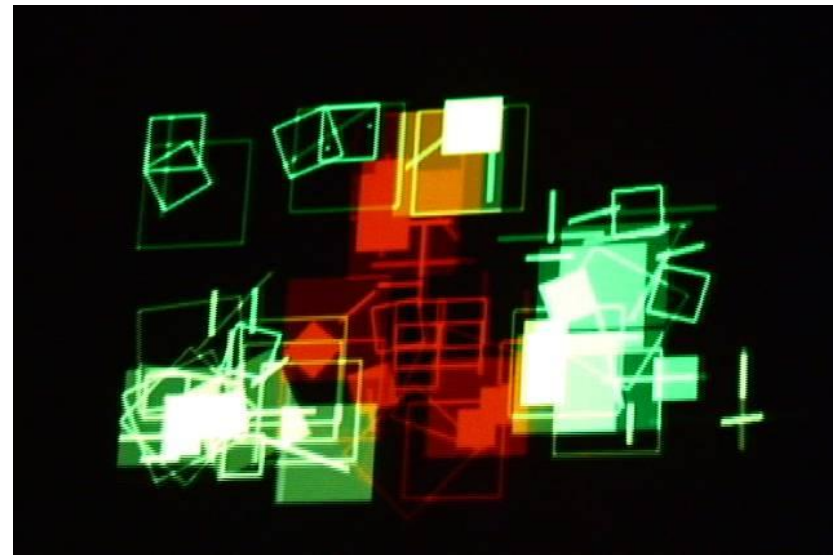


Examples of Visual Output



Double Vision

- Collective of dancers, musicians, and media artists
- Free innovation within a particular theme
- First show's theme was DNA
- Installation consisted of Conway's game of Life, audience could add DNA letters as patterns to it, and the generations of cells would trigger music and graphics



Double Vision – SpectraBall

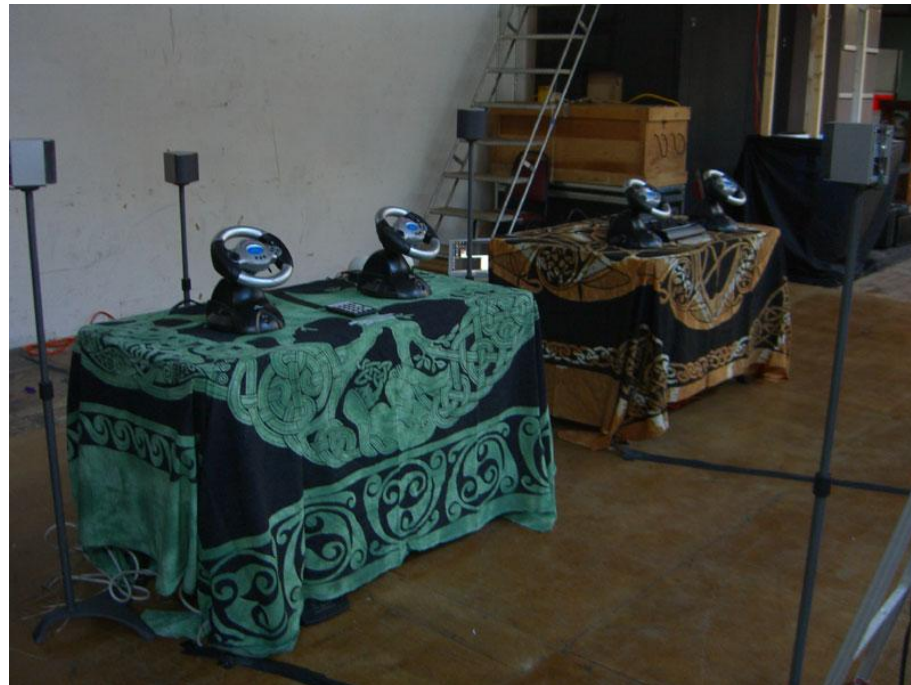
- Dance pads used to control balls bouncing around in a maze
- Balls hitting the walls would trigger sounds in 4 speakers surrounding you - the sound location would match the direction in which the wall was hit



Double Vision – Celspace show

- Steering wheel controllers used in two installations:
 - Art of Driving: drive around and “fire” graphics
 - Bouncing off the Walls: drive around a maze, firing balls, resulting in 4-channel music around you

[Movie](#)



DoubleVision – performing graphics

- Red Ink Studio – performing graphics with dancers and musicians



Finger Fresco 2.0

- First attempt at playing music and generating graphics simultaneously in an actual performance
- Used Fingerworks multitouch pads for playing music (same controller built for performing graphics, previously)
- Music keyboard controlled scales/chords
- Notes of the music triggered graphics
 - [Movie](#)

LoopyCam

- Camera-based visual performance instrument
- Performer controls camera position and visual processing with a single integrated device – a security camera screwed onto a \$10 game controller
- First version used a USB webcam, but lighting was always an issue.
- Latest version uses a security camera which automatically turns on LEDs in low-light situations.



LoopyCam – how it works

- VVVV hosts FreeFrame plugins for visual effects
- One custom FreeFrame plugin records up to 8 video loops and controls their playback and positions
- KeyKit reads joystick buttons and sends OSC and MIDI messages over to VVVV to control the effects and looping
- Extensive “chording” of the buttons allows a large number of operations to be performed with the game controller’s buttons



LoopyCam Evolution

- First version restricted to 4 loops and quadrant positioning
- Was used at a DoubleVision event – showed great promise, especially for use with dancers
- Was installed in “automatic” mode in the window of the ATA Theater for the entire month of December, 2009, capturing and looping passers-by
- Lots of effort spent on making the installation foolproof and able to run reliably, because I was 50 miles away.

LoopyCam Evolution

- FreeFrame plugin enhanced to allow more flexible control and positioning of the loops
- Has been used regularly for the last year
 - Loop Salad solo performance at Luggage Store
 - This Here shows at Temescal Arts Center
 - SHARE San Jose jams at Villa Montalvo
 - With a Butoh dancer at Zeum in SF
 - I, Norton opera at the SF Electronic Music Festival

Galaxy – a Visual Music performance

- New Nothing Theater, part of Visual Music meetup
- Looping music played on a normal keyboard
- Graphics triggered by the notes of the music
- Graphics and music controlled by the “Finger Painting with Planets” controller
- Graphics makes use of Python within a FreeFrame plugin, allowing post-processing of the graphics with other FreeFrame plugins
- [Movie 1](#)
- [Movie 2](#)

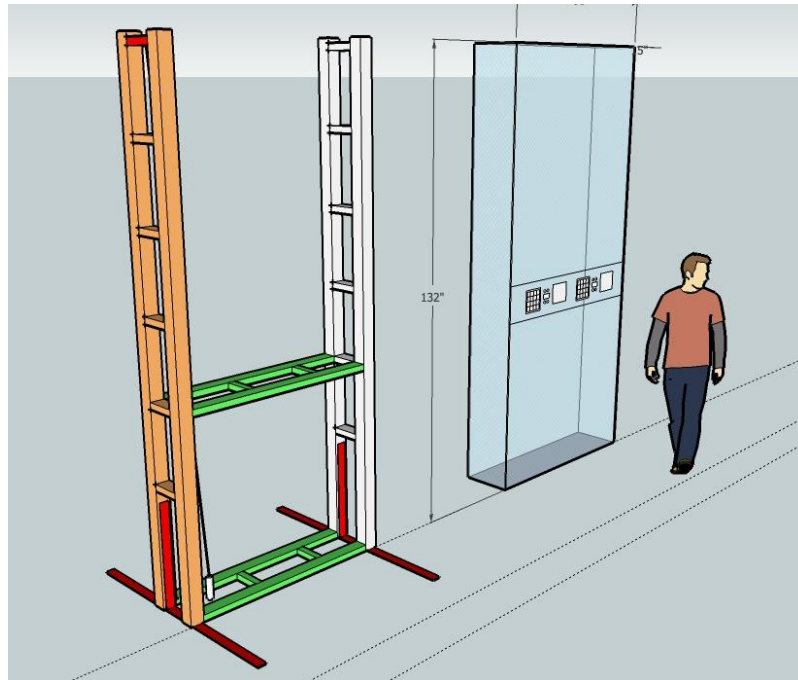
Loop Salad

- Combination of Galaxy and LoopyCam
- Visuals generated by Galaxy were projected, and also fed to LoopyCam (in “automatic” mode) to be processed and projected with a second projector
- [Movie](#)

Monolith 2.0

- Burning Man 2009 theme: Evolution
- 2001 Space Odyssey monolith
- One side is a highly evolved musical instrument
 - Two-person looper with over 100 controls
- The other side is a simple visual instrument
 - Chalkboard and chalk
- Built in my back yard over the summer
- Controller panels are usable independently

Monolith 2.0 – the construction



- Built to withstand 80 mph winds
- All battery-powered (swapped daily, recharged with solar panels at camp)
- Top had solar-powered fans for ventilation (though not really necessary)

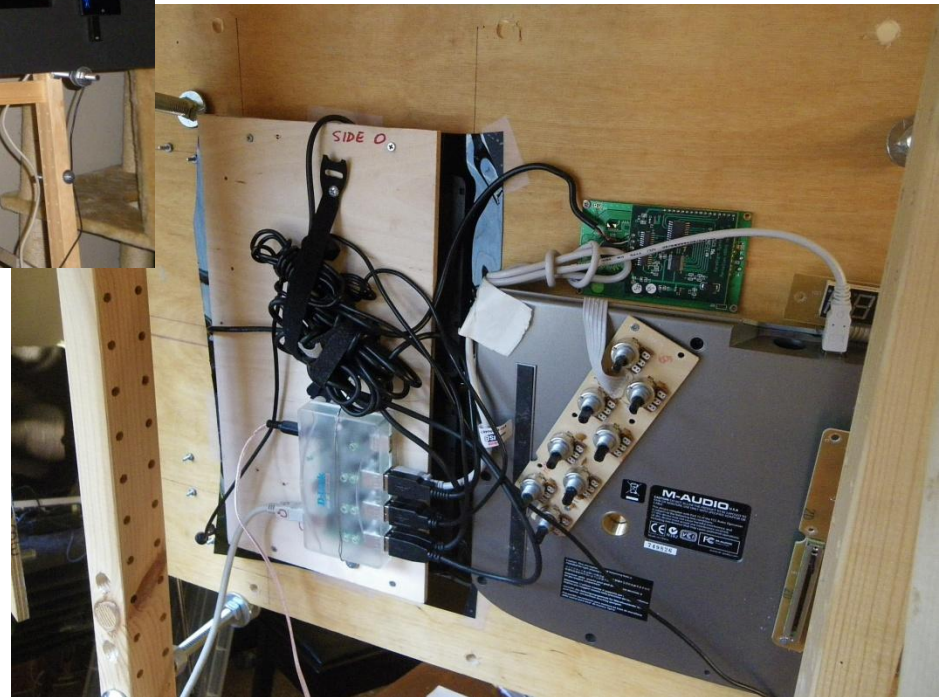
Monolith 2.0 – in my backyard



Monolith 2.0 – the controllers



- Korg Nanokeys used as buttons
- M-Audio Trigger Fingers used for drum pads



Monolith 2.0 – on the playa



Movie





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